

# Projectile Motion

Talk to a Teacher

<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

Madhuri Ganapathi

IIT Bombay

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# Learning Objectives



# Learning Objectives

**We will demonstrate,**



# Learning Objectives

**We will demonstrate,**

- ▶ **Projectile Motion PhET simulation**



# Pre-requisites

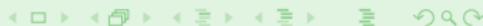


# Pre-requisites

- ▶ **Learner should be familiar with topics in high school Physics**



# System Requirement



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- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux OS v 14.04**



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- ▶ **Java v 1.7**



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- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux OS v 14.04**
- ▶ **Java v 1.7**
- ▶ **Firefox Web Browser v 53.02.2**



# Learning Goals



# Learning Goals

- ▶ Determine how each parameter affects the trajectory of an object



# Learning Goals

- ▶ Determine how each parameter affects the trajectory of an object
- ▶ Estimate where an object will land, given its initial conditions



# Learning Goals

- ▶ Determine how each parameter affects the trajectory of an object
- ▶ Estimate where an object will land, given its initial conditions
- ▶ Determine how horizontal and vertical motion of a projectile are independent



# Learning Goals



# Learning Goals

- ▶ Investigate the variables that affect the drag force



# Learning Goals

- ▶ Investigate the variables that affect the drag force
- ▶ Examine the effect of drag force on the velocity and acceleration



# Definition of a Projectile



# Definition of a Projectile

- ▶ **A projectile is any object that is fired, pitched or thrown**



# Definition of a Projectile

- ▶ **A projectile is any object that is fired, pitched or thrown**
- ▶ **The path of the projectile is called its trajectory**



# Projectile Motion



# Projectile Motion

- ▶ **Projectile motion is a form of motion in which a projectile is thrown near the Earth's surface**



# Effect of Gravity on a Projectile



# Effect of Gravity on a Projectile

- ▶ A projectile moves along a curved path under the action of gravity



# Effect of Gravity on a Projectile

- ▶ A projectile moves along a curved path under the action of gravity
- ▶ Gravity is the downward force acting on a projectile



# Effect of Gravity on a Projectile

- ▶ A projectile moves along a curved path under the action of gravity
- ▶ Gravity is the downward force acting on a projectile
- ▶ Gravity influences its vertical motion and causes the parabolic trajectory



# Examples of Projectile Motion



# Examples of Projectile Motion

- ▶ **A baseball that has been thrown**



# Examples of Projectile Motion

- ▶ **A baseball that has been thrown**
- ▶ **A bullet that is fired from a gun or a rifle**



# Link for PhET Simulation



# Link for PhET Simulation

<http://phet.colorado.edu>



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^{\circ}$			



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^{\circ}$	0.27		



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^{\circ}$	0.27	3.92	



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^0$	0.27	3.92	10.35



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^{\circ}$	0.27	3.92	10.35



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^0$	0.27	3.92	10.35



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^{\circ}$	0.27	3.92	10.35
$20^{\circ}$			



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^{\circ}$	<b>0.27</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>10.35</b>
$20^{\circ}$	<b>0.52</b>		



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^0$	0.27	3.92	10.35
$20^0$	0.52	7.37	



# Tabular Column

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^{\circ}$	0.27	3.92	10.35
$20^{\circ}$	0.52	7.37	11.34



# Assignment



# Assignment

Cannon's Angle	Time(s)	Range(m)	Height(m)
$10^{\circ}$	0.27	3.92	10.35
$20^{\circ}$	0.52	7.37	11.34
$30^{\circ}$			
$40^{\circ}$			
$50^{\circ}$			



# Assignment



# Assignment

**Observe the projectile motion by**

- 1. Selecting various projectiles**
- 2. Changing initial speed and height of the pedestal**



# Assignment



# Assignment

1. **Change various custom parameters and launch the projectile**



# Summary



# Summary

**We will demonstrated,**



# Summary

**We will demonstrated,**

- ▶ **Projectile Motion PhET simulation**



# Summary



# Summary

- ▶ **Determined how each parameter affects the trajectory of an object**
- ▶ **Estimated where an object will land, given its initial conditions**
- ▶ **Determined how horizontal and vertical motion of a projectile are independent**



# Summary



# Summary

- ▶ Investigated the variables that affect the drag force
- ▶ Examined the effect of drag force on velocity and acceleration



# About the Spoken Tutorial Project

- ▶ Watch the video available at [http://spoken-tutorial.org/What\\_is\\_a\\_Spoken\\_Tutorial](http://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial)
- ▶ It summarises the Spoken Tutorial project



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- ▶ It summarises the Spoken Tutorial project
- ▶ If you do not have good bandwidth, you can download and watch it



# Spoken Tutorial Workshops

## The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- ▶ Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- ▶ Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
- ▶ For more details, please write to [contact@spoken-tutorial.org](mailto:contact@spoken-tutorial.org)



# Forum for specific questions

- ▶ Do you have questions in **THIS Spoken Tutorial?**
- ▶ Please visit  
<http://forums.spoken-tutorial.org>
- ▶ Choose the minute and second where you have the question
- ▶ Explain your question briefly
- ▶ Someone from our team will answer them



# Acknowledgements

- ▶ **This project is partially funded by Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya National Mission on Teachers and Teaching**



# Acknowledgements

- ▶ Spoken Tutorial Project is a part of the Talk to a Teacher project
- ▶ It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India
- ▶ More information on this Mission is available at

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>

