

Kernel Synchronization

Spoken Tutorial Project

<https://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

Mayuri Panchakshari

IIT Bombay

5 October 2020



Learning Objective



Learning Objective

- Synchronization techniques provided by Linux kernel



Learning Objective

- Synchronization techniques provided by Linux kernel
- Binary Semaphore technique



Learning Objective

- Synchronization techniques provided by Linux kernel
- Binary Semaphore technique
- How to control the shared resource from concurrent access



System Requirements



System Requirements

- VirtualBox 5.2



System Requirements

- **VirtualBox 5.2**
- **Ubuntu Linux 18.04 LTS**
Operating System



System Requirements

- VirtualBox 5.2
- Ubuntu Linux 18.04 LTS
Operating System
- Linux kernel version 5.0.0-31
generic



System Requirements

- **VirtualBox 5.2**
- **Ubuntu Linux 18.04 LTS**
Operating System
- **Linux kernel version 5.0.0-31**
generic
- **gedit text editor**



Prerequisites



Prerequisites

- C programming language



Prerequisites

- C programming language
- Basics of Linux kernel



Prerequisites

- **C programming language**
- **Basics of Linux kernel**



Prerequisites

- C programming language
- Basics of Linux kernel

If not, then go through the C/C++ and Linux spoken tutorials on this <https://spoken-tutorial.org>



Synchronization mechanism



Synchronization mechanism

- It is a mechanism used to protect the shared resources from concurrent access



Synchronization mechanism

- It is a mechanism used to protect the shared resources from concurrent access
- The kernel provides synchronization mechanisms for system and kernel programming



Types of Synchronization



Types of Synchronization

- **Atomic operations** - It occur individually with no other operations occurring concurrently.



Types of Synchronization

- **Atomic operations** - It occur individually with no other operations occurring concurrently.
- **Spinlock** - These are used in code that is not permitted to sleep.



Types of Synchronization

- **Semaphore** - This can be used to lock threads. Such threads sleep until they are activated again.



Types of Synchronization

- **Semaphore** - This can be used to lock threads. Such threads sleep until they are activated again.
- **Mutex** - It is the same as binary semaphore. It prevents simultaneous activation of multiple threads.



Code files



Code files

- The files used in this tutorial are available in the **Code Files** link on this tutorial page



Code files

- The files used in this tutorial are available in the **Code Files** link on this tutorial page
- Please download and extract them



Code files

- The files used in this tutorial are available in the **Code Files** link on this tutorial page
- Please download and extract them
- Make a copy and then use them while practising



Summary

- **Synchronization techniques provided by the Linux kernel**
- **Binary semaphore technique**
- **How to control the shared resources from concurrent access**



Assignment

- 1 Change the **Data** in the **uwrite.c**
- 2 Compile, load the driver and execute the user programs
- 3 See the output using **dmesg** command
- 4 Unload the driver from the kernel



About the Spoken Tutorial Project

- Watch the video available at https://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial
- It summarises the Spoken Tutorial Project
- If you do not have good bandwidth, you can download and watch it



Spoken Tutorial Workshop

The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- Gives certificates on passing online tests
- For more details, please write to contact@spoken-tutorial.org



Forum questions

- Questions in THIS Spoken Tutorial?
- Visit
<https://forums.spoken-tutorial.org/>
- Choose the minute and second where you have the question
- Explain your question briefly
- The Spoken Tutorial project will ensure an answer

You will have to register to ask questions



Forum to specific questions

- Questions not related to the Spoken Tutorial?
- Do you have general / technical questions on the Embedded Linux Device Driver?
- Please visit the FOSSEE Forum
<https://forums.fossee.in/>
- Choose the Software and post your question



Acknowledgements

Spoken Tutorial project is supported by

- **National Mission on Education through ICT (NMEICT)**
- **Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya National Mission on Teachers and Teaching**

Initiatives of MHRD, Government of India



THANK YOU!

For more Information, visit our website
<https://fossee.in/>

