

Counters in CSS

Spoken Tutorial Project

<https://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

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Learning Objectives

In this tutorial, we will learn:



Learning Objectives

In this tutorial, we will learn:

- ▶ Counters in CSS



Learning Objectives

In this tutorial, we will learn:

- ▶ Counters **in** CSS
- ▶ **Their properties and usage**



System Requirements

This tutorial is recorded using



System Requirements

This tutorial is recorded using

▶ `Ubuntu Linux OS v 18.04`



System Requirements

This tutorial is recorded using

- ▶ Ubuntu Linux OS v 18.04
- ▶ CSS3



System Requirements

This tutorial is recorded using

- ▶ Ubuntu Linux OS v 18.04
- ▶ CSS3
- ▶ HTML5



System Requirements

This tutorial is recorded using

- ▶ Ubuntu Linux OS v 18.04
- ▶ CSS3
- ▶ HTML5
- ▶ `gedit` **Text Editor**



System Requirements

This tutorial is recorded using

- ▶ Ubuntu Linux OS v 18.04
- ▶ CSS3
- ▶ HTML5
- ▶ gedit **Text Editor**
- ▶ Firefox **Web Browser**



Prerequisite



Prerequisite

- ▶ You should know to use HTML and CSS



Prerequisite

- ▶ **You should know to use HTML and CSS**
- ▶ **If not, please go through the HTML and CSS tutorials on <https://spoken-tutorial.org>**



Code Files

- ▶ **The files used in this tutorial are available in the Code Files link on this tutorial page**



Code Files

- ▶ **The files used in this tutorial are available in the Code Files link on this tutorial page**
- ▶ **Please download and extract them**



Code Files

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- ▶ **Please download and extract them**
- ▶ **Make a copy and then use them while practising**



Counters

- ▶ Counters are variables used for numbering elements automatically in the webpage



Counters

- ▶ Counters are variables used for numbering elements automatically in the webpage
- ▶ They are incremented by CSS rules



Counter Property



Counter Property

▶ counter-reset



Counter Property

- ▶ **counter-reset**
- ▶ **counter-increment**



Counter Property

- ▶ **counter-reset**
- ▶ **counter-increment**
- ▶ **content**



Counter Property

- ▶ **counter-reset**
- ▶ **counter-increment**
- ▶ **content**
- ▶ **counter()** or **counters()** function



counter-reset

- ▶ Counter-reset **property** is used to **create a counter or reset a counter value**



counter-reset

- ▶ Counter-reset **property** is used to **create a counter or reset a counter value**
- ▶ **By default, the counter value is initialized to zero**



counter-increment

- ▶ Counter-increment **property** is used to **increment** counter values



counter-increment

- ▶ Counter-increment **property** is **used to increment counter values**
- ▶ **It is useful for automatically increasing step values**



- ▶ Content **property** is used to **generate content** for an element



counter() or counters()

- ▶ counter() **or** counters()
function **assigns the counter value to an element**



Nested counters

- ▶ Nested Counter **means a counter within a counter**



Summary

In this tutorial, we have learnt:

- ▶ Counters in CSS
- ▶ **Their properties and usage**



Assignment

- ▶ **Open the file `webpage.html` which you have created earlier**
- ▶ **Add three `h3` headings**
- ▶ **Open the file `styles.css` which you have created earlier**
- ▶ **Set counter for `h3` headings**



Assignment

- ▶ **Link the `styles.css` file to `webpage.html` file**
- ▶ **Observe the output**



About Spoken Tutorial project

- ▶ Watch the video available at https://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial
- ▶ It summarises the Spoken Tutorial project
- ▶ If you do not have good bandwidth, you can download and watch it



Spoken Tutorial Workshops

The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- ▶ Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- ▶ Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
- ▶ For more details, please write to contact@spoken-tutorial.org



Answers for THIS Spoken Tutorial

- ▶ **Questions in THIS Spoken Tutorial?**
- ▶ **Visit**
<https://forums.spoken-tutorial.org>
- ▶ **Choose the minute and second where you have the question**
- ▶ **Explain your question briefly**
- ▶ **The Spoken Tutorial project will ensure an answer**

You will have to register to ask questions



Acknowledgements

- ▶ **Spoken Tutorial project is funded by Ministry of Education (MoE), Govt. of India**



Thank You

Thanks for joining
<https://spoken-tutorial.org>

