

Conditional Statements

Spoken Tutorial Project

<https://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in/>

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Learning Objectives

We will learn about:



Learning Objectives

We will learn about:

- ▶ **Conditional statements**



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We will learn about:

- ▶ **Conditional statements**
- ▶ **if, else and else if statements**



Pre-requisites



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- ▶ **Basic data structures**



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- ▶ **Basic data structures**
- ▶ **Indexing and slicing data frames**



Pre-requisites

- ▶ Basic data structures
- ▶ Indexing and slicing data frames

Please locate the relevant tutorials on
<https://spoken-tutorial.org/>



System Specifications



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- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux OS v 16.04**



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- ▶ **R v 3.4.4**



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- ▶ **RStudio v 1.1.463**



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- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux OS v 16.04**
- ▶ **R v 3.4.4**
- ▶ **RStudio v 1.1.463**

R version 3.2.0 or higher



Download Files

We will use:



Download Files

We will use:

- ▶ A data frame `moviesData.csv`



Download Files

We will use:

- ▶ A data frame `moviesData.csv`
- ▶ A script file `conditionalStats.R`



Download Files

We will use:

- ▶ A data frame **moviesData.csv**
- ▶ A script file **conditionalStats.R**

Download these files from the **Code files** link of this tutorial



Conditional statements



Conditional statements

- ▶ **Conditional statements are used to execute some logical conditions in the code**



Conditional statements

- ▶ **Conditional statements** are used to execute some logical conditions in the code
- ▶ **if**, **else** and **else if** are the basic conditional statements



Example

We will add a new column named *dev* in the *movies* data frame, which will show

- ▶ **1**, if *audience_score* is greater than *critics_score*
- ▶ **0**, otherwise



Example

- ▶ We will find the number of movies, in which *audience_score* is greater than *critics_score*
- ▶ For this, we will use the **sum** function along with the **if** condition



Summary

We have learnt about:

- ▶ **Conditional statements**
- ▶ **if, else, and else if statements**



Assignment

1. Use the built-in data set *iris*. Find the *Species*, in which *Sepal.Length* is greater than *Petal.Length*
2. Count all such *Species*



About the Spoken Tutorial Project

- ▶ Watch the video available at http://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial
- ▶ It summarises the Spoken Tutorial project
- ▶ If you do not have good bandwidth, you can download and watch it



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- ▶ Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
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- ▶ Explain your question briefly
- ▶ Someone from the **FOSSEE** team will answer them. Please visit

<http://forums.spoken-tutorial.org/>



Forum to answer questions

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- ▶ Please visit the FOSSEE Forum
<http://forums.fossee.in/>
- ▶ Choose the Software and post your question



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- ▶ **The FOSSEE team coordinates coding of solved examples of popular books**
- ▶ **We give honorarium and certificates to those who do this**

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- ▶ It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India
- ▶ More information on this Mission is available at:

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>



Thank You

- ▶ **The script for this tutorial was contributed by Varshit Dubey (CoE Pune)**
- ▶ **The video has been created by Sudhakar Kumar, IIT Bombay**

